

VNSG 1230 – 501CL Maternal-Neonatal Nursing Fall 2023 – 8 Weeks Tuesdays and Wednesdays 1pm – 4pm Location: STEM Room 237

Instructor Information:

Molly Gundermann, MSN-Ed, RN mgundermann@com.edu 409-933-8395

Student hours and location: Thursdays 0900-1600; Fridays 1400-1600. Other days/time by appointment.

Required Textbook/Materials: (See VN Fall 2023 Bundle)

Leifer, G. (2023). *Introduction to Maternity and Pediatric Nursing*, *9*th edition. St. Louis: Elsevier. (ISBN 9780323826808)

Leifer, G. (2023). *Study guide for Leifer: Introduction to Maternity and Pediatric Nursing*, 9th *edition*. St. Louis: Elsevier. (ISBN 9780323826815)

Course Description: A study of the biological, psychological, and sociological concepts applicable to basic needs of the family including childbearing and neonatal care. Utilization of the nursing process in the assessment and management of the childbearing family. Topics include physiological changes related to pregnancy, fetal development, and nursing care of the family during labor and delivery and the puerperium. (Lecture 1, Lab 2). Credit 2. WECM.

Course requirements:

- 1. **Unit exams** (3): Assess knowledge and application of incremental course content. Exams will use multiple choice, multiple answer, and alternative style test questions as indicated to answer NCLEX-PN testing format. If a student receives a grade below 75% on any exam, he/she should schedule a counseling appointment with the instructor and/or academic coach. Remediation will be required before moving on to the next exam.
- 2. Comprehensive Standardized Final Assessment (1): Assesses overall knowledge and application of complete course content. The standardized final assessment will use multiple choice, multiple answer, and alternative style test questions as indicated to follow NCLEX-PN testing format.
- 3. **EAQ Quizzes** (3): Assesses knowledge and application of content integrated within the course. The student will have **one** attempt to complete each activity. Students must complete each required quiz by the due date. Failure to complete a quiz by the due date will result in a grade of zero for that quiz. The average of all assigned quizzes will be calculated for the final EAQ quiz grade.
- 4. **Remediation:** All students scoring < 75% on Unit Exams and/or < 850 on the standardized final assessment will be required to remediate.

Determination of Course Grade/Detailed Grading Formula:

All assignments, including pass/fail, must be submitted to pass the course. The exam average must be at least 75% before non-examination assignment grades are calculated into the final course grade. See Grade Determination & Calculation in the Nursing Student Handbook.

| Computation of grades | |
|---|------|
| Exam 1* | 20 |
| Exam 2* | 20 |
| Exam 3* | 20 |
| Subtotal 75% Rule | |
| Exam Total* | 60 |
| Standardized Final Assessment** | 10 |
| EAQ Quizzes-averaged (3 quizzes) ** | 30 |
| Weighted Assignments** | 40 |
| Course Total | 100% |
| * ≥ 75% exam average required to pass the course **Weighted assignments calculated only after 75% exam average met | |

Grading Scale

A = 90 - 100.00

B = 80 - 89.99

C = 75 - 79.99*

D = 60 - 74.99

F = < 60

Late Work, Make-Up, and Extra-Credit Policy:

All course assignments are expected to be completed and submitted on the specified due date. See Late Assignment Policy in the Nursing Student Handbook.

Attendance Policy:

See Attendance Policy in the Nursing Student Handbook.

Communicating with your instructor: ALL electronic communication with the instructor must be through your COM email. Due to FERPA restrictions, faculty cannot share any information about performance in the class through other electronic means. Meetings are available in person, via Microsoft Teams invites, and/or via phone. To respect everyone's time, students are expected to schedule appointments in a timely manner.

| Student Learner Outcome | Maps to Core Objective | Assessed via this Assignment |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Assist in the assessment of obstetric and newborn patients and their families using a structured data collection tool with primary and secondary sources of information. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 2. Analyze focused assessment data to prioritize problems that can be addressed by the nurse. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 3. Assist in the development of the plan of care that identifies patient goals/outcomes and nursing interventions utilizing evidence-based practice and in | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |

^{*}A minimum final grade of "C" is required to pass this course.

| collaboration with obstetric patients and their newborns from diverse spiritual beliefs and cultural backgrounds, their families, and the health care team. | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4. Implement the plan of care within legal and ethical parameters in accordance with the scope of practice to provide safe, compassionate, ethical nursing care for obstetric and newborn patients and their families. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 5. Apply effective communication when implementing teaching plan for obstetric patients, their newborn, and their families. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 6. Assists in the evaluation of effectiveness of patient goals and related nursing interventions and assists in modification of the plan of care in response to changing patient needs in obstetric and newborn patients. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 7. Assists in the coordination of human, information, and material resources in providing care for assigned obstetric and newborn patients and their families. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 8. Use standards of nursing practice including the Texas Nursing Practice Act (NPA), the Texas Board of Nursing, | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |

| accreditation organizations, and rules mandated by the federal, state, and local governments to provide care to promote quality and a safe environment for obstetric and newborn patients, self, and others. | | |
|---|---|---|
| 9. Collaborate and communicate with obstetric patients, their families, and the interdisciplinary health care team to assist in the planning, implementation, and coordination of patient-centered care when caring for obstetric and newborn patients. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |
| 10. Serve as a health care advocate in activities that focus on financial and community resources, improving the safety, quality, and health care of obstetric and newborn patients. | Assess prerequisite knowledge Identify learning objectives Use assessment tools Evaluate performance | Exams EAQ Quizzes Standardized Final Exam |

Academic Dishonesty:

Any incidence of academic dishonesty will be dealt with in accordance with college policy and the Student Handbook. Academic dishonesty, such as cheating on exams, is an extremely serious offense. See Behavior/Conduct policy in the Nursing Student Handbook.

Plagiarism: Plagiarism is using someone else's words or ideas and claiming them as your own. Plagiarism is a very serious offense. Plagiarism includes paraphrasing someone else's words without giving proper citation, copying directly from a website, and pasting it into your paper, using someone else's words without quotation marks. Any assignment containing any plagiarized material will receive a **grade of zero** and the student will be referred to the Office of Student Conduct for appropriate disciplinary action. Also see the Behavior/Conduct policy in the Nursing Student Handbook.

Avoiding Plagiarism: http://www.plagiarism.org/

Classroom Conduct Policy/Student Conduct:

Classroom Conduct Policy: College of the Mainland requires that students enrolled at COM be familiar with the Standards of Student Conduct, which can be found in the on-line Student Handbook. Students should always act in a professional manner. Disruptive students will be held accountable according to college policy. Any violations of the Code of Conduct will result in a referral to the Office for student Conduct and may result in dismissal from this class.

In addition to the Standards of Student Conduct found in the online COM Student Handbook http://www.com.edu/student-services/student-handbook.php, nursing students are expected to demonstrate good professional character as defined in in BON Rule 213.27 (http://bon.texas.gov/rr_current/213-27.asp). See Behavior/Conduct in the Nursing Student Handbook.

Student Concerns: If you have any questions or concerns about any aspect of this course, please contact me using the contact information previously provided. If, after discussing your concern with me, you continue to have questions, please contact Dr. Debra Bauer at dbauer3@com.edu. Please see the Student Concerns Policy in the Nursing Student Handbook for further instructions.

Course outline: See Course Calendar.

Institutional Policies and Guidelines

Grade Appeal Process: Concerns about the accuracy of grades should first be discussed with the instructor. A request for a change of grade is a formal request and must be made within six months of the grade assignment. Directions for filing an appeal can be found in the student handbook https://www.com.edu/student-services/docs/Student_Handbook_2023-2024_v2.pdf, An appeal will not be considered because of general dissatisfaction with a grade, penalty, or outcome of a course. Disagreement with the instructor's professional judgment of the quality of the student's work and performance is also not an admissible basis for a grade appeal.

Academic Success & Support Services: College of the Mainland is committed to providing students the necessary support and tools for success in their college careers. Support is offered through our Tutoring Services, Library, Counseling, and through Student Services. Please discuss any concerns with your faculty or an advisor.

ADA Statement: Any student with a documented disability needing academic accommodations is requested to contact Kimberly Lachney at 409-933-8919 or klachney@com.edu. The Office of Services for Students with Disabilities is located in the Student Success Center.

Textbook Purchasing Statement: A student attending College of the Mainland is not under any obligation to purchase a textbook from the college-affiliated bookstore. The same textbook may also be available from an independent retailer, including an online retailer.

Withdrawal Policy: Students may withdraw from this course for any reason prior to the last eligible day for a "W" grade. Before withdrawing students should speak with the instructor and consult an advisor. Students are permitted to withdraw only six times during their college career by state law. The last date to withdraw from the 1st 8-week session is October 11. The last date to withdraw from the 16-week session is November 28. The last date to withdraw for the 2nd 8-week session is December 7.

FN Grading: The FN grade is issued in cases of *failure due to a lack of attendance*, as determined by the instructor. The FN grade may be issued for cases in which the student ceases or fails to attend class, submit assignments, or participate in required capacities, and for which the student has failed to withdraw. The issuing of the FN grade is at the discretion of the instructor. The last date of attendance should be documented for submission of an FN grade.

Early Alert Program: The Student Success Center at College of the Mainland has implemented an Early Alert Program because student success and retention are very important to us. I have been asked to refer students to the program throughout the semester if they are having difficulty completing assignments or have poor attendance. If you are referred to the Early Alert Program you will be contacted by someone in the Student Success Center who will schedule a meeting with you to see what assistance they can offer in order for you to meet your academic goals.

Resources to Help with Stress:

If you are experiencing stress or anxiety about your daily living needs including food, housing or just feel you could benefit from free resources to help you through a difficult time, please click here https://www.com.edu/community-resource-center/. College of the Mainland has partnered with free community resources to help you stay on track with your schoolwork, by addressing life issues that get in the way of doing your best in school. All services are private and confidential. You may also contact the Dean of Students office at deanofstudents@com.edu or communityresources@com.edu.

Alternative Online Classroom requirements for unexpected situations:

- · A desktop or laptop computer with the following specifications (PC or Mac):
- o 2 GB Free HDD space
- o 4 GB RAM Required, 8 GB recommended
- o CPU equivalent to Intel i3 2+GHz
- o Operating System:
- § MAC OS 10.13, 10.14, or 10.15 ONLY, or
- § Windows 10 (version 1809 or 1903) ONLY
 - Webcam required.
 - Microphone required (cannot be a headset)

Because of the restrictions of our testing applications, these requirements cannot be substituted with tablets or smartphones.

Course Policies

Student Handbooks:

Students are expected to adhere to all policies outlined in the College and Nursing Program Student Handbooks.

Syllabus Revisions:

Faculty reserves the right to make changes to the syllabus as deemed necessary.

Methods of Instruction:

Lecture Role Play

Critical Thinking Exercises Independent Study
Small group discussion Audiovisual instruction

Case Studies Online Student Response System

Statement of Eligibility for an Occupational Licensure

Effective September 1, 2017, HB 1508 amends the Texas Occupations Code Section 53 that requires education providers to notify potential or enrolled students that a criminal history may make them ineligible for an occupational license upon program completion. The following website provides links to information about the licensing process and requirements: https://www.bon.texas.gov/licensure_eligibility.asp.

Should you wish to request a review of the impact of criminal history on your potential Vocational Nurse License prior to or during your quest for a degree, you can visit this link and request a "Criminal History Evaluation": https://www.bon.texas.gov/licensure_endorsement.asp.

This information is being provided to all persons who apply or enroll in the program, with notice of the requirements as described above, regardless of whether or not the person has been convicted of a criminal offense. Additionally, HB 1508 authorizes licensing agencies to require reimbursements when a student fails to receive the required notice.

Course Content

Chapter 1: The Past, Present, and Future

Objectives

- 1. Recall the contributions of persons in history to the fields of maternity and pediatric care.
- 2. List the organizations concerned with setting standards for the nursing care of maternity and pediatric patients.
- 3. State the influence of the federal government on maternity and pediatric care.
- 4. Understand the legal responsibilities of the nurse to report certain diseases or conditions to the public health authorities.
- 5. Contrast present-day concepts of maternity and childcare with concepts of the past.
- 6. Discuss how culture affects childbirth and childcare.
- 7. Discuss the role of technology in the nursing care of patients.
- 8. List the five steps of the nursing process.
- 9. Define critical thinking.
- 10. Discuss why statistics are important and the common terms used in expressing statistical data.
- 11. Compare and contrast a nursing care plan with a clinical pathway.
- 12. Discuss the role of critical thinking in the nursing process and in clinical judgment.
- 13. Examine the importance of documentation as a nursing responsibility.
- 14. Discuss the objectives of Healthy People 2030 as it relates to maternity and pediatric care.
- 15. Describe the role of the community health nurse as a health care provider.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 1
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapter

Chapter 2: Human Reproductive Anatomy and Physiology

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Describe changes of puberty in males and females.
- 3. Identify the anatomy of the male reproductive system.
- 4. Explain the functions of the external and internal male organs in human reproduction.
- 5. Describe the influence of hormones in male reproductive processes.
- 6. Identify the anatomy of the female reproductive system.
- 7. Explain the functions of the external, internal, and accessory female organs in human reproduction.
- 8. Discuss the importance of the pelvic bones to the birth process.
- 9. Explain the menstrual cycle and the female hormones involved in the cycle.

10. Discuss the physiological responses of the woman during coitus.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 2
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 3: Fetal Development

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Describe the process of gametogenesis in human reproduction.
- 3. Explain human fertilization and implantation.
- 4. Describe embryonic development.
- 5. Describe fetal development and the maturation of body systems.
- 6. Describe the development and functions of the amniotic fluid, placenta, and umbilical cord.
- 7. Compare fetal circulation with circulation after birth.
- 8. Explain the similarities and differences in the two types of twins.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 3
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 4: Prenatal Care and Adaptations to Pregnancy

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. List the goals of prenatal care.
- 3. Discuss prenatal care for a normal pregnancy.
- 4. Explain the nurse's role in prenatal care.
- 5. Calculate the expected date of delivery and duration of pregnancy.
- 6. Differentiate among the presumptive, probable, and positive signs of pregnancy.
- 7. Describe the physiological changes that occur during pregnancy.
- 8. Identify nutritional needs for pregnancy and lactation.
- 9. Discuss the importance and limitations of exercise in pregnancy.
- 10. Describe patient education related to travel and common discomforts of pregnancy.
- 11. Discuss nursing support for emotional changes that occur in a family during pregnancy.
- 12. Identify special needs of the pregnant adolescent, the single parent, and the older couple.
- 13. Apply the nursing process in developing a birth plan.
- 14. Identify the effects of medication ingestion on pregnancy and lactation.
- 15. Review immunization administration during pregnancy.

- Read Chapter 4
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 5: Nursing Care of Women with Complications During Pregnancy

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Explain the use of fetal diagnostic tests in women with complicated pregnancies.
- 3. Identify methods to reduce a woman's risk for antepartum complications. Describe antepartum complications, their treatment, and their nursing care.
- 4. Describe antepartum complications, their treatment, and their nursing care.
- 5. Discuss the management of concurrent medical conditions during pregnancy.
- 6. Describe environmental hazards that may adversely affect the outcome of pregnancy.
- 7. Describe how pregnancy affects care of the trauma victim.
- 8. Describe psychosocial nursing interventions for the woman who has a high-risk pregnancy and for her family.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 5
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 6: Nursing Care of Mother and Infant During Labor and Birth

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Discuss specific cultural beliefs the nurse may encounter when providing care to a woman in labor.
- 3. Compare the advantages and disadvantages for each type of childbearing setting: hospital, freestanding birth center, and home.
- 4. Describe the four components ("four *P*s") of the birth process: *p*owers, *p*assage, *p*assengers, and *p*syche.
- 5. Describe how the four Ps of labor interrelate to result in the birth of an infant.
- 6. Explain the normal processes of childbirth: premonitory signs, mechanisms of birth, and stages and phases of labor.
- 7. Explain how false labor differs from true labor.
- 8. Determine appropriate nursing care for the intrapartum patient, including the woman in false labor and the woman having a vaginal birth after cesarean (VBAC).
- 9. Explain common nursing responsibilities during the labor and birth.
- 10. Describe the care of the newborn immediately after birth.

- Read Chapter 6
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 7: Nursing Management of Pain During Labor and Birth

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. List the common types of classes offered to childbearing families.
- 3. Describe the methods of childbirth preparation.
- 4. Describe factors that influence a woman's comfort during labor.
- 5. Discuss the advantages and limitations of nonpharmacological methods of pain management during labor.
- 6. Explain nonpharmacological methods of pain management for labor including the nursing role for each method.
- 7. Discuss the advantages and limitations of pharmacological methods of pain management.
- 8. Explain each type of pharmacological pain management including the nursing role for each.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 7
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 8: Nursing Care of Women with Complications During Labor and Birth

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Describe each obstetric procedure discussed in this chapter.
- 3. Illustrate the nurse's role in each obstetric procedure.
- 4. Analyze the nurse's role in a cesarean birth.
- 5. Describe factors that contribute to an abnormal labor.
- 6. Explain each intrapartum complication discussed in this chapter.
- 7. Discuss the nurse's role in caring for women with each intrapartum complication.
- 8. Review the nurse's role in obstetric emergencies.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 8
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 9: The Family after Birth

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Describe how to individualize postpartum and newborn nursing care for different patients.
- 3. Describe specific cultural beliefs that the nurse may encounter when providing postpartum and newborn care.
- 4. Describe postpartum changes in maternal systems and the nursing care associated with those changes.
- 5. Modify nursing assessments and interventions for the woman who has a cesarean birth.
- 6. Explain the emotional needs of postpartum women and their families.
- 7. Recognize the needs of a grieving parent.
- 8. Describe the nursing care of the normal newborn (Phase 2).
- 9. Identify signs and symptoms that may indicate a complication in the postpartum mother or newborn.
- 10. Describe nursing interventions to promote optimal newborn nutrition.
- 11. Discuss the influences related to the choice of breastfeeding or bottle-feeding the newborn.
- 12. Explain the physiological characteristics of lactation.
- 13. Compare various maternal and newborn positions used during breastfeeding.
- 14. Plan appropriate discharge teaching for the postpartum woman and her newborn.
- 15. Identify principles of breast pumping and milk storage.
- 16. Discuss the principles of weaning the infant from the breast.
- 17. Describe techniques of formula preparation and feeding.
- 18. Discuss the dietary needs of the lactating mother.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 9
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 10: Nursing Care of Women with Complications after Birth

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Describe signs and symptoms for each postpartum complication.
- 3. Identify factors that increase a woman's risk for developing each complication.
- 4. Explain nursing measures that reduce a woman's risk for developing specific postpartum complications.
- 5. Describe the medical and nursing management of postpartum complications.
- 6. Explain general and specific nursing care for each complication.
- 7. Compare and contrast mood disorders in the postpartum period.

- Read Chapter 10
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 11: The Nurse's Role in Women's Health Care

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Explain aspects of preventive health care for women.
- 3. Describe each menstrual disorder and its care.
- 4. Explain each gynecological infection in terms of cause, transmission, treatment, and care.
- 5. Describe the various methods of birth control, including indications, side effects, and contraindications of each.
- 6. Describe how to use natural family planning methods for contraception or infertility management.
- 7. Explain the changes that occur during the perimenopausal period and after menopause.
- 8. Explain the medical and nursing care of women who are nearing or have completed menopause.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 11
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 12: The Term Newborn

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Briefly describe three normal reflexes of the newborn, including the approximate age of their disappearance.
- 3. Demonstrate the details of the physical assessment of the newborn.
- 4. State four methods of maintaining the body temperature of a newborn.
- 5. Define the following skin manifestations in the newborn: lanugo, vernix caseosa, mongolian spots, milia, acrocyanosis, and desquamation.
- 6. State the cause and describe the appearance of physiological jaundice in the newborn.
- 7. State the methods of preventing infection in newborns.
- 8. Interpret discharge teaching for the mother and her newborn.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 12
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 13: Preterm and Post Term Newborns

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. Differentiate between the preterm and the low-birth-weight newborn.
- 3. List three causes of preterm birth.
- 4. Describe selected problems and needs of preterm newborns and the nursing goals associated with each problem.
- 5. Describe the symptoms of cold stress and methods of maintaining thermoregulation.
- 6. Contrast the techniques for feeding preterm and full-term newborns.
- 7. Discuss two ways to help facilitate maternal-infant bonding for a preterm newborn.
- 8. Describe the family reaction to preterm infants and nursing interventions.
- 9. List three characteristics of the post term infant.

Learning Activities:

- Read Chapter 13
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters

Chapter 14: The Newborn with a Perinatal Injury or Congenital Malformation

Objectives

- 1. Define each key term listed.
- 2. List and define the more common disorders of the newborn.
- 3. Describe the classifications of birth defects.
- 4. Describe the symptoms of increased intracranial pressure.
- 5. Outline the nursing care for the newborn with hydrocephalus.
- 6. Discuss the prevention of neural tube anomalies.
- 7. Outline the preoperative and postoperative nursing care of a newborn with spina bifida cystica.
- 8. Differentiate between cleft lip and cleft palate.
- 9. Discuss the early signs of developmental hip dysplasia.
- 10. Discuss the dietary needs of a newborn with phenylketonuria.
- 11. Discuss the care of the newborn with Down syndrome.
- 12. Outline the causes and treatment of hemolytic disease of the newborn (erythroblastosis fetalis).
- 13. Devise a plan of care for a newborn receiving phototherapy.
- 14. Describe home phototherapy.
- 15. Discuss the assessment and nursing care of a newborn with macrosomia.

- Read Chapter 14
- Complete review questions at the end of the chapters