

## Spring 2026 Semester Summary Report

BRYAN GARDNER

Course Sections	Enrolled Students	Responded Students	Response Rate
<b>A</b> ARTS 1301 (012I1): ARTS-1301-012I1	24	5	20.83%
<b>B</b> ARTS 1301 (101H1): ARTS-1301-101H1	11	3	27.27%
<b>C</b> ARTS 1301 (201H1): ARTS-1301-201H1	12	3	25%
<b>D</b> ARTS 1301 (202H2): ARTS-1301-202H2	10	3	30%
Overall	57	14	24.56%

**Instructor uses a variety of teaching techniques.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	0% (0)	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	3.4	1.2	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3

**Instructor uses examples and explanations to clarify material.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	40% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	3.8	1.47	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3

**Instructor demonstrates knowledge of the subject matter.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	60% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.4	0.49	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3

<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3
----------	-------------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	---	---	---	---

**This instructor requires me to be an active participant in class.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.8	0.4	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**Instructor promotes an open atmosphere in discussions, critiques, etc.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	20% (1)	60% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	3.6	1.36	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**The instructor was available (during office hours, by e-mail/chat, or by appointment) for consultation with students.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	40% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	3.8	1.47	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.94	0	3

**The instructor shows respect for students.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	40% (2)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.2	0.75	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**Instructor follows a course document, outline, or schedule.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	60% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.4	0.49	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**This instructor explains material well through written documents and/or graphic presentation, in person or online.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**The instructor uses language that is clear and easy to understand.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**The material is presented in an organized manner.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5

<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**The course objectives are clear.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**The required text is comprehensible.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	0% (0)	4.4	1.2	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**The required text was an important component of the course.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**Course assignments and exams are evaluated and graded fairly.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
--	----------------	-------	-----------	----------	-------------------	------	--------------------	----------------	-----------------

<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**Exams reflect the course content and classroom experience.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**Grading procedures are easy to understand.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**I received feedback on my performance in a reasonable time frame.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	20% (1)	0% (0)	4.2	1.17	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.94	0	3

**I have learned a great deal in this course.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**Overall, I would recommend this course to other students.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**I put a lot of effort into this course.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5
<b>B</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**What grade do you expect to receive in this course?**

	A	B	C	D	F	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0	5
<b>B</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0	3

**Instructor is prepared and on time.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**This instructor explains material well through verbal communication.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**Instructor had the online course prepared and open on time.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**The instructor answers questions within the time frame stated in the course syllabus.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**Instructor helps troubleshoot or provides information on where to obtain technical assistance.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**Online course platform is easy to use.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**Online course platform is reliable.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**Online content is delivered effectively.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3

**The course promoted student-to-student and student to faculty interaction and collaboration.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**More time was required to complete this course than I expected.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.94	0	3

**I was able to get the technical support I needed.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>B</b>	66.67% (2)	33.33% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.67	0.47	0	3
<b>C</b>	33.33% (1)	66.67% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4.33	0.47	0	3
<b>D</b>	100% (3)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	5	0	0	3

**Instructor had the online course prepared and open on time.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5

**The instructor answers questions within the time frame stated in the course syllabus.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5

**Instructor helps troubleshoot or provides information on where to obtain technical assistance.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	60% (3)	20% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4	1.55	0	5

**Online course platform is easy to use.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5

**Online course platform is reliable.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5

**Online content is delivered effectively.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5

**The course promoted student-to-student and student to faculty interaction and collaboration.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	80% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	4.2	1.6	0	5

**More time was required to complete this course than I expected.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	0% (0)	40% (2)	0% (0)	20% (1)	3.4	1.5	0	5

**I was able to get the technical support I needed.**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Undecided	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Mean	Standard Deviation	Did Not Answer	Total Responses
<b>A</b>	40% (2)	40% (2)	0% (0)	0% (0)	20% (1)	3.8	1.47	0	5